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Ready for Storytime: A Mindful Approach

Susan Hendler Lederer, PhD, CCC-SLP

Moderated by: Amy Natho, MS, CCC-SLP, CEU Administrator, SpeechPathology.com

continued

## Need assistance or technical support?

- Call 800-242-5183
- Email <u>customerservice@SpeechPathology.com</u>
- Use the Q&A pod



#### How to earn CEUs

- Must be logged in for full time requirement
- Log in to your account and go to Pending Courses
- Must pass 10-question multiple-choice exam with a score of 80% or higher
  - Within 7 days for live webinar; within 30 days of registration for recorded/text/podcast formats
- Two opportunities to pass the exam

# READY FOR STORYTIME: A MINDFUL APPROACH

Susan Hendler Lederer, PhD, CCC Adelphi University SPEECHPATHOLOGY.COM 4/3/18



# Learning Objectives

After this course, participants will be able to:

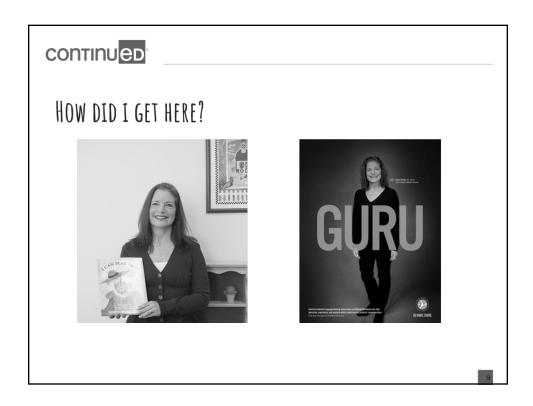
- Describe shared book reading practices.
- Define and explain attention and attention training practices.
- Define and explain mindfulness and mindfulness practices.

continued

#### AGENDA

- Shared book reading
- Attention/attention training
- Mindfulness
  - Teaching kids about mindfulness
  - Mindful breathing, listening & looking practices
- I have no relevant financial or nonfinancial relationships to disclose.





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WHAT BROUGHT YOU HERE?



continued.	
BREATHE	
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CONTINUED		
	SHARED BOOK READING: WHAT, WHY, HOW	



## SHARED BOOK READING: WHAT

The interactive process of engaging children with text and illustrations (WWC, 2015)

continued

## SHARED BOOK READING: WHY

- Enjoy reading
- Exposure to crafts
- Jumpstart literacy
  - Vocabulary
  - Story comprehension
  - o Phonological awareness
  - o Print awareness
  - Reading fluency

(National Reading Panel, 2000)



TO BENEFIT NEED TO BE ENGAGED (NATIONAL EARLY LITERACY PANEL, 2008)

continued

SBR: HOW TO...
CHOOSE
READ
DISCUSS



## HOW TO CHOOSE BOOKS

- Appealing content and illustrations
- Content aligned with interests
- Limited large and repetitive print
- Pattern books with predictable repetitive refrains
- Interactive books (e.g., lift the flap, Press Here)

continued

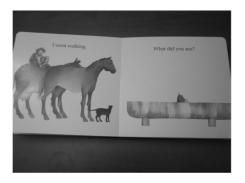
#### HOW TO READ BOOKS

- Read with enthusiasm
- Dramatic flair
- Voices
- Eye contact
- Provide opportunities to join in (choral reading, echo reading, fill-in)

Sometimes it looked like Spilt Milk. But it wasn't Spilt Milk.



#### HOW TO DISCUSS BOOKS



- Guess what story is about from cover
- Discuss novel vocabularyWOW (word of week)
- Recall details and sequences (dialogic read)
- Predict what will happen next by looking at pictures or listening to clues from text
- Connect to personal life

continued

BUT NONE OF THESE

TECHNIQUES CAN BE SUCCESSFUL IF

CHILDREN ARE NOT FOCUSING AND

CONTROLLING THEIR ATTENTION (NATIONAL

EDUCATION GOALS PANEL, 1997)



ATTENTIO	N

CONTINU ED

ATTENTION: DEFINITION

Attention is a cognitive process of selectively concentrating on one aspect of the environment (e.g., sights, sounds, touch, smells, movements, thoughts) while ignoring others

(J. Anderson, 2009)



continued
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## TYPES OF ATTENTION

- Focused attention: paying attention to one object, sensation, or thought
- Sustained attention: maintaining attention over time
- Selective attention: choosing to pay attention to one stimulus instead of another that is distracting (Sohlberg & Mateer, 1989)

CONTINU <mark>ED</mark>	_
SELECTIVE ATTENTION!	



# RESEARCH-BASED ATTENTION TRAINING

- Computer-assisted
- Curricular add-on
- Mindfulness

continued

## COMPUTER-ASSISTED ATTENTION TRAINING

Various computer games designed to challenge different attentional skills; adjust

Pros:Improves attention skills (RCT ADHD; Steiner et al., 2014)

#### Cons:

- Individual basis
- Needs technology
- Don't know why playing games; Doesn't require children to metaprocess (talk about or through attention experiences) which develops self-regulation skills (control of emotions & behaviors)



#### CURRICULAR ADD-ON ATTENTION TRAINING

Additional activities/lessons used to teach attention

Talk about goals, reflect on strategies & success

Improves attention, working memory, & impulse control (Re et al., 2015)

Pros: groups, no-tech, metaprocess

#### Cons:

- Have to completely adopt program
- Time consuming (hour lessons)
- Not easy to embed daily, across the curriculum
- Doesn't promote generalization

#### continued

## MINDFULNESS: PROBLEMS SOLVED

- Technology-free
- Appropriate for groups
- Uses metacognitive language to support self-regulation
- Can be embedded across the curriculum in shorter durations of time than addon models ("Mindful minutes")



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# MINDFULNESS

## continued

# MINDFULNESS: DEFINITION

"The awareness that emerges through paying attention on purpose, in the present moment, and nonjudgmentally to the unfolding experience"

(Kabat-Zinn, 2003,p. 145).

STATE OF OPEN AWARENESS



#### MINDFULNESS PRACTICE

- Practiced by paying attention to all thoughts, sensations, feelings...but not getting attached
- Beginner practices purposeful, focused attention to one thing: breath, sound, object
- Notice when mind wanders and begin again

continued

MANDEUNNESS PRACTICES

ARE NOT TUST FOR STRESS!



# MINDFULNESS FOR KIDS' COGNITION/SELF-REGULATION

- Tool for cognitive selfregulation
- Curriculum embedded mindful yoga & breathing exercises improve selfregulation & attention regulation skills (Razza et al., 2015)
- Kids at risk did the best

continued

META MATTERS: TEACH KIDS ABOUT THEIR BRAINS



## META MATTERS: TEACH KIDS ABOUT MINDFULNESS

Monkey asks, What do you do to be so peaceful?

Panda: I walk, I work, I read, I eat, I play, I rest

Monkey: Me too...but I'm not happy.

Panda asks, What do you do when you do those things?

Monkey: When I walk, I also think about doing chores. When I do chores, I also think about reading. When I'm reading...

continued

PRACTICES:
BREATHING
LISTENING
LOOKING



## PRACTICE #1: MINDFUL BREATHING

PURPOSE: calm &

focus

- Hoberman's sphere
- Hands on belly
- Sun breath
- Take 5 with fingers or blow out candles

https://www.youtube.com/watch?time\_contin ue=100&v=n66r5Y6wguc

continued

READ: MINDFUL BREATHING BOOKS



PRACTICE #2: MINDFUL LISTENING (PAY ATTENTION WITH EARS)

PURPOSE: For story comprehension and phonological awareness

- Chime, bell
- Rainstick
- External sounds (live or audio)
- Reading song

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QhThsbV-iYo

CONTINUED

READ: MINDFUL LISTENING BOOKS



PRACTICE #3: MINDFUL LOOKING (PAY ATTENTION WITH EYES)

PURPOSE: for print awareness and making meaning of pictures

- Sights in room
- Glitter jars
- Pinwheels
- Bubbles
- Hoberman's sphere

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\_Zrc7hnezUg

continued

READ: MINDFUL LOOKING BOOKS



## MORE MINDFUL LOOKING BOOKS

## continued

## WHOLE BODY LISTENING: AN INTEGRATED APPROACH

**BRAIN:** Think about what we are hearing - selective listening

EYES: Look at or toward the speaker/book

MOUTH: Don't talk while listening to the speaker

HANDS: Keep them still & quiet

FEET & SEAT: Sit up "tall" in the chair with feet on the floor

(Susanne Truesdale Poulette, CCC-SLP, 1990)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=B0-TWdekQ\_M



#### PUTTING IT ALL TOGETHER

Ready, read, review, reflect

- Ready: Practice paying attention to get ready
- Read: choose books with looking/listening attention themes
- Review: books concepts
- Reflect: on how well you paid attention

continued

#### TIPS

- Don't need to be certified
- Learn about it
  - Mindful Schools, MindUp, Inner Kids
- Practice it yourself & then with children
- Create the environment (clear clutter, dim lights)
- Keep practices short & simple
- Infuse across session or day
- Adapt practices & accept child's own adaptation
- Collaborate with families & other professionals



CONTINUED		
	REFLECT: HOW DID YOU DO PAYING ATTENTION TODAY?	

continued	
NAMASTE: WE ARE ALL SPECIAL!	
lederer@adelphi.edu	
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